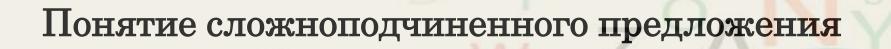
# ИЗУЧЕНИЕ СЛОЖНОПОДЧИНЕННЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ С ПРИДАТОЧНЫМИ ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕЛЬНЫМИ С СОЮЗНЫМИ СЛОВАМИ WHO, WHICH, THAT В СРЕДНЕЙ ШКОЛЕ

Учитель английского языка МАОУ СОШ №123 Жмакина Анастасия Анатольевна



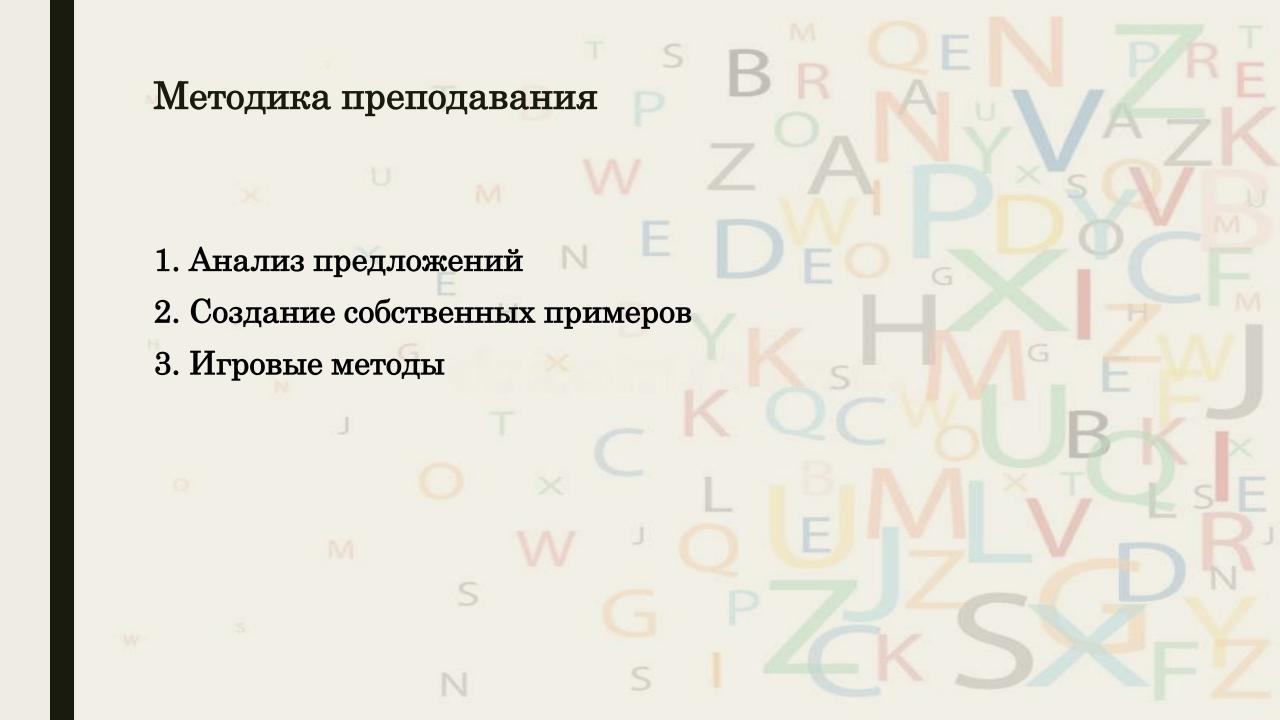
Сложноподчиненное предложение состоит из главного и одного или нескольких придаточных предложений. Придаточные определительные отвечают на вопросы "какой?", "чей?", "который?" и уточняют или конкретизируют информацию о существительном.

### Союзы who, which, that

- Who используется для обозначения людей. Например:
  - "The teacher who taught us last year was very strict."
- Which употребляется для обозначения предметов и животных.
  Например:
  - "The book which I borrowed from the library was fascinating."
- □ **That** может использоваться как для людей, так и для предметов, однако он чаще встречается в разговорной речи. Например:
  - "The car that I bought is very fast."

Проблемы, возникающие у школьников среднего звена при изучении сложноподчиненных предложений с определительными союзными словами who, which, that

- 1. Путаница в использовании союзов
- 2. Непонимание функций придаточных определительных
- 3. Сложность восприятия длинных предложений
- 4. Трудности в анализе и разборе предложений
- 5. Ограниченный словарный запас
- 6. Проблемы с переводом
- 7. Недостаток практики



## Игра "Найди союз"

### Цель игры

Цель игры "Найди союз" заключается в том, чтобы помочь учащимся закрепить знания о сложноподчиненных предложениях с придаточными определительными, а также научить правильно использовать союзные слова who, which и that.

### Правила игры

- 1. Выбор предложений
- 2. Поиск союзов
- 3. Обсуждение
- 4. Правильные и неправильные примеры
- 5. Награды

- 1. The teacher who explained the topic clearly helped us understand it better.
- 2. I will call you when I get home.
- 3. The book who I read last month was fascinating.
- 4. The movie which we watched last night was really exciting.
- 5. She said that she would come to the party.
- 6. The car that I saw yesterday was a beautiful vintage model.
- 7. The city which I visited last summer was beautiful.

- 1. The man who is a doctor helps patients every day.
- 2. The student who won the competition was very proud of his achievement.
- 3. She left early because she had an appointment.
- 4. The book which I borrowed from the library is full of interesting facts.
- 5. The dog who barks loudly is my pet.
- 6. He is the friend that I told you about last week.
- 7. You can go out as long as you finish your homework.

- 1. He knows that the project is due tomorrow.
- 2. I met a woman who travels around the world taking photographs.
- 3. The painting which hangs in the gallery was created by a famous artist.
- 4. The car which I bought last week is very fast.
- 5. Although it was raining, we decided to go for a walk.
- 6. The cake that she baked for the party was delicious.
- 7. The student which answered the question correctly got a prize.

- 1. The author who wrote that bestseller is coming to our school.
- 2. The car who is parked outside belongs to my neighbor.
- 3. The teacher that assigned the homework is very strict.
- 4. Unless you finish your dinner, you won't get dessert.
- 5. The teacher who gives us homework every day is very nice.
- 6. If it rains, we will stay indoors.
- 7. The painting which was created in the 18th century is on display.

- 1. The girl who sings beautifully are my sister.
- 2. I heard that the concert was canceled.
- 3. If you study hard, you will pass the exam.
- 4. The flowers that bloom in spring are beautiful.
- 5. The book which I lent you is on the shelf.
- 6. The athlete who won the championship trains every day.
- 7. The smartphone which I bought recently has a great camera.

- 1. The movie that received several awards is now available on streaming.
- 2. The dog which barks loudly is friendly.
- 3. We will start the meeting after everyone arrives.
- 4. The restaurant which serves Italian food is always crowded.
- 5. The volunteers who helped at the event made a big difference.
- 6. As long as the sun shines, we'll stay at the beach.
- 7. The movie which was released last year was a hit.

# Заключение

Изучение сложноподчиненных предложений с придаточными определительными в средней школе является важной частью формирования грамотной речи учащихся. Союзы who, which и that не только обогащают язык, но и помогают создавать более сложные и выразительные конструкции.